

5-V Voltage Regulator

TLE 4287 G

Features

- Output voltage tolerance $\leq \pm 2\%$
- Very low standby current consumption
- Input voltage up to 42 V
- Reset function down to 1 V output voltage
- ESD protection up to 2000 V
- Adjustable reset time •
- On/Off logic
- Overtemperature protection •
- Reverse polarity protection
- Short-circuit proof •
- Very wide temperature range
- Very small output capacitor

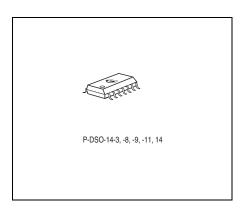
Functional Description

The TLE 4287 G is a monolithic integrated 5 V voltage regulator in P-DSO-14-8 package. It supplies an output current $I_{\rm Q}$ > 250 mA. The IC is short circuit proof and incorporates temperature protection which turns off the device at overtemperature.

The input voltage $V_{\rm I}$ is regulated in the range of 7.5 V < $V_{\rm I}$ < 40 V to $V_{\rm Q,nom}$ = 5 V. Therefore a reference voltage, which is kept highly accurate by resistance adjustment, is compared via a control amplifier to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage. The control amplifier drives the base of the series transistor by a buffer.

A comparator in the reset-generator block compares a reference voltage that is independent of the input voltage to the scaled-down output voltage. In the case of an output voltage $V_{\rm O}$ < 4.5 V the reset delay capacitor is discharged and a reset signal is generated by setting the reset output LOW. The reset delay time can be set by choosing the external capacitor over a wide range. When the output voltage rises above $V_{\Omega} \ge 4.5$ V the reset delay capacitor is charged again. As soon as the delay capacitor voltage reaches the upper switching threshold the reset output pin is set HIGH again.

Туре	Ordering Code	Package
TLE 4287 G	Q67006-A9286	P-DSO-14-8





The device has two logic inputs, EN and H. It is turned ON by a voltage > 4 V at EN, for example by the ignition and remains active in case H is set LOW, even if the voltage at EN goes LOW. This makes it possible to implement a self-holding circuit without external components. When the device is turned OFF, the output voltage drops to 0 V and current consumption tends towards 0 μ A (see Table 1).

Design Notes for External Components

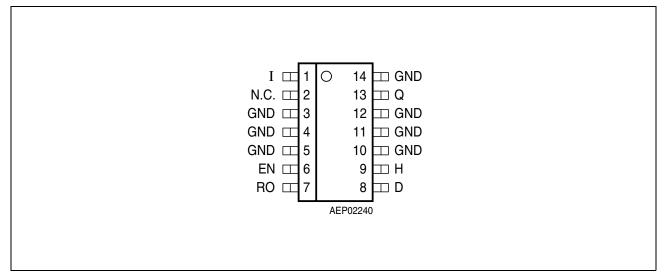
The input capacitor C_1 is necessary for compensation line influences. The resonant circuit consisting of lead inductance and input capacitance can be damped by a resistor of approx. 1 Ω in series with C_1 . The output capacitor is necessary for the stability of the regulating circuit. Stability is guaranteed for $C_Q \ge 100$ nF within the operating temperature range.

Enable EN	Hold H	VQ	Remarks				
L	Х	0 V	Initial state				
H	X	5 V	Regulator switched on via pin 6, by ignition for example				
H	L	5 V	Pin 9 clamped active to GND by controller while pin 6 is still HIGH				
X	L	5 V	Previous state remains, even ignition is shut off: self-holding state				
L	L	5 V	Ignition shut off while regulator is in self-holding state				
L	Н	0 V	Regulator shut down by releasing of pin 9 while pin 6 remains LOW, final state. No active clamping required by external self-holding circuit (μC) to keep regulator shut off				

Table 1 State Table for Turn-On/Turn-Off L	.ogic
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Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	I	Input; block to ground directly at the IC by a ceramic capacitor
2	N.C.	Not connected
3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 14	GND	Ground
6	EN	Enable; active high, device is turned ON by HIGH signal at this pin, internally connected to GND via pull-down resistor of 100 k Ω
7	RO	Reset Output; open-collector output, internally connected to Q via a pull-up resistor of 30 k Ω
8	D	Reset Delay; connect to GND via external delay capacitor for setting delay time
9	Н	Hold and release; active low, see Table 1 for function, connected to Q via a pull-up resistor of 50 $k\Omega$
13	Q	Output; block to GND with a capacitor $C_Q \ge 100 \text{ nF}$

Table 2Pin Definitions and Functions



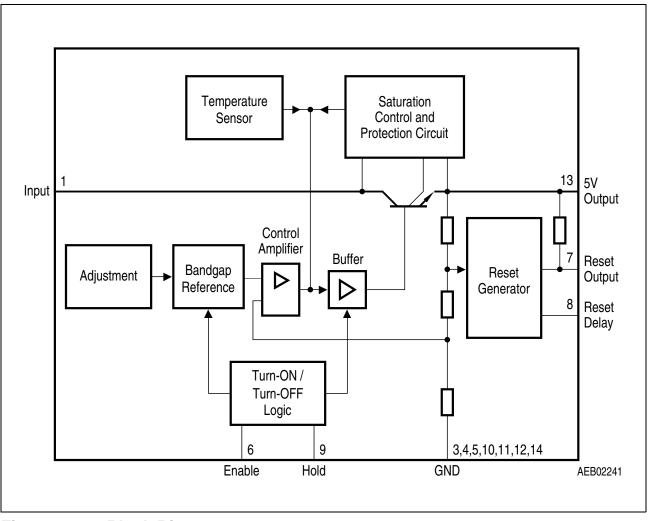


Figure 2 Block Diagram



Table 3Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Remarks
		Min.	Max.		
Input I					-
Voltage	$V_{\rm I}$	-0.5	42	V	-
Current	I	-	-	mA	internally limited
Output Q					
Voltage	VQ	-0.3	7	V	-
Current	IQ	_	-	_	internally limited
Reset Output RO				•	
Voltage	V _R	-0.3	7	V	-
Current	I _R	-	_	_	internally limited
Reset Delay D					
Voltage	VD	-0.3	42	V	-
Current	ID	_	-	_	-
Enable EN	·		·		·
Voltage	V_{EN}	-42	42	V	-
Current	I _{EN}	-5	5	mA	<i>t</i> ≤ 400 ms
Hold H	·		·		
Voltage	V _H	-2	7	V	-
Current	I _H	-	-	_	internally limited
Ground GND					
Current	I _{GND}	-0.5	-	А	-
Temperatures					
Junction temperature	T _j	-40	165	°C	-
Junction temperature	Tj	-40	175	°C	max. 15 min
Storage temperature	T _{stg}	-50	150	°C	-
					•

Note: Maximum ratings are absolute ratings; exceeding any one of these values may cause irreversible damage to the integrated circuit.



Table 4Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Remarks	
		Min.	Max.			
Input voltage	V	7.5	42	V	-	
Junction temperature	Tj	-40	165	°C	-	
Thermal Resistances	·				·	
Junction pin	$R_{ m thj-pin}$	-	32	K/W	measured to pin 4	
Junction ambient	R _{thj-a}	-	112	K/W	1)	

1) Package mounted on PCB $80 \times 80 \times 1.5 \text{ mm}^3$; 35μ Cu; 5μ Sn; Footprint only; zero airflow.

Note: ESD-Protection according to MIL Std. 883: 2 kV.



Table 5 Electrical Characteristics

7.5 V \leq V_I \leq 40 V; -40 °C < $T_{\rm j}$ < 150 °C; $V_{\rm EN}$ > 4 V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.	1	
Output voltage	V _Q	4.90	5.0	5.10	V	$5 \text{ mA} < I_Q < 200 \text{ mA}$ 7.5 V < $V_1 < 22 \text{ V}$
Output voltage	V _Q	4.90	5.0	5.10	V	5 mA < I_Q < 80 mA 7.5 V < V_I < 36 V
Output current limitation	IQ	250	-	-	mA	V _I < 22 V
Drop voltage	V_{DR}	_	1.8	2.5	V	$I_{\rm Q} = 200 \ {\rm mA}^{1)}$
Current consumption $I_q = I_1 - I_Q$	Iq	-	-	50	μA	Regulator OFF: $V_{\rm EN}$ = 0 V, H = open
Current consumption $I_q = I_1 - I_Q$	Iq	-	1.0	10	μA	$T_{\rm j}$ = 25 °C, $V_{\rm EN}$ = 0 V, H = open
Current consumption $I_q = I_1 - I_Q$	Iq	-	2.3	5	mA	$5 \text{ mA} < I_Q < 200 \text{ mA},$ $V_I = 16 \text{ V}$
Load regulation	$\Delta V_{\rm Q,lo}$	-25	-	+25	mV	5 mA < I _Q < 200 mA
Line regulation	$\Delta V_{ m Q,li}$	-25	_	+25	V	$7.5 \text{ V} < V_1 < 22 \text{ V}$ $I_Q = 20 \text{ mA}$
Power Supply Ripple Rejection	PSRR	-	55	-	dB	$f_{\rm r}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\rm r}$ = 0.5 Vpp
Temperature output voltage drift	$\Delta V_{\rm Q} / \Delta T$	-	0.5	-	mV/K	-
Output capacitance	CQ	100	-	_	nF	-
Reset Generator						
Reset switching threshold	V _{Q,rt}	4.50	4.65	4.80	V	-
Reset output low voltage	V _{RL}	_	0.1	0.4	V	$R_{\rm ext}$ = 4.7 k Ω to $V_{\rm Q}^{(2)}$
Reset output high voltage	V_{RH}	4.5	-	5.05	V	$R_{\rm ext} = \infty$
Reset pull-up resistor	R _R	20	30	40	kΩ	internally connected to Q
Reset charging current	I _{D,c}	10	15	38	μA	V _D = 1.5 V
Upper timing threshold	V _{DU}	2.2	3	3.6	V	-
Lower timing threshold	V _{DL}	0.1	0.43	0.8	V	-
Delay saturation voltage	V _{D,sat}	_	50	-	mV	$V_{\rm Q} < V_{\rm Q,rt}$



Table 5Electrical Characteristics (cont'd)

7.5 V \leq V_I \leq 40 V; -40 °C < T_{j} < 150 °C; V_{EN} > 4 V (unless otherwise specified)

1 ,	J	· LI	N	•		I ,
Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Reset delay time	t _{rd}	7.5	20	30	ms	C _D = 100 nF
Reset reaction time	t _{rr}	0.5	2.0	4.0	μs	C _D = 100 nF
Enable EN, Hold H						
Enable turn-ON voltage	V_{EN}	2.3	3.0	4.0	V	IC turned-ON
Enable turn-OFF voltage	$V_{\sf EN}$	2.0	2.5	3.5	V	IC turned-OFF
Enable pull-down resistor	R _{EN}	50	100	200	kΩ	internally connected to GND
Enable hysteresis	ΔV_{EN}	0.2	0.4	0.8	V	-
Enable input current	I _{EN}	-	35	100	μA	$V_{\sf EN}$ = 4 V
Hold keep on voltage	V _H	30	35	50	%	referred to $V_{\rm Q}$; $V_{\rm Q}$ > 4.5 V
Hold release voltage	V _H	60	70	80	%	referred to $V_{\rm Q}$; $V_{\rm Q}$ > 4.5 V
Hold pull-up resistor	R _H	20	50	100	kΩ	internally connected to Q

1) Measured when the output voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value.

2) The reset output is LOW between $V_{\rm Q}$ = 1 V and $V_{\rm rt}$.



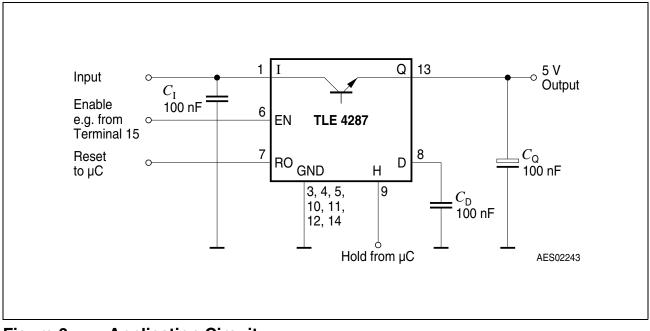


Figure 3 Application Circuit



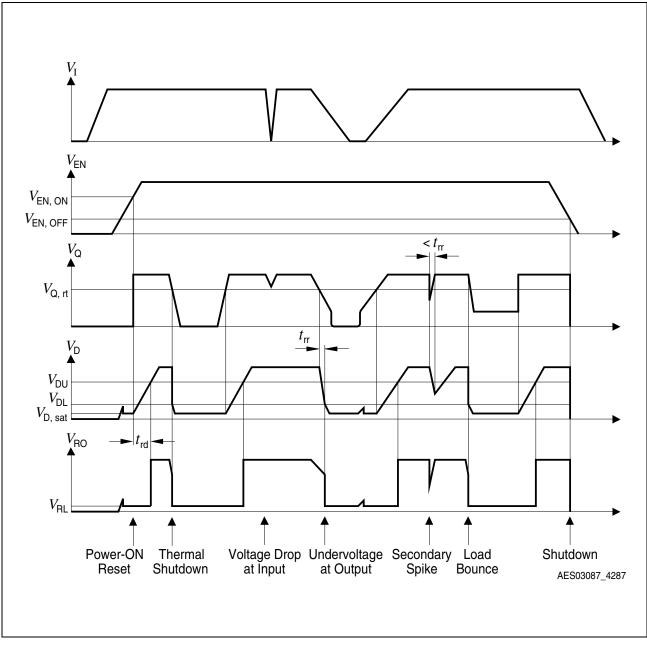


Figure 4 Time Response



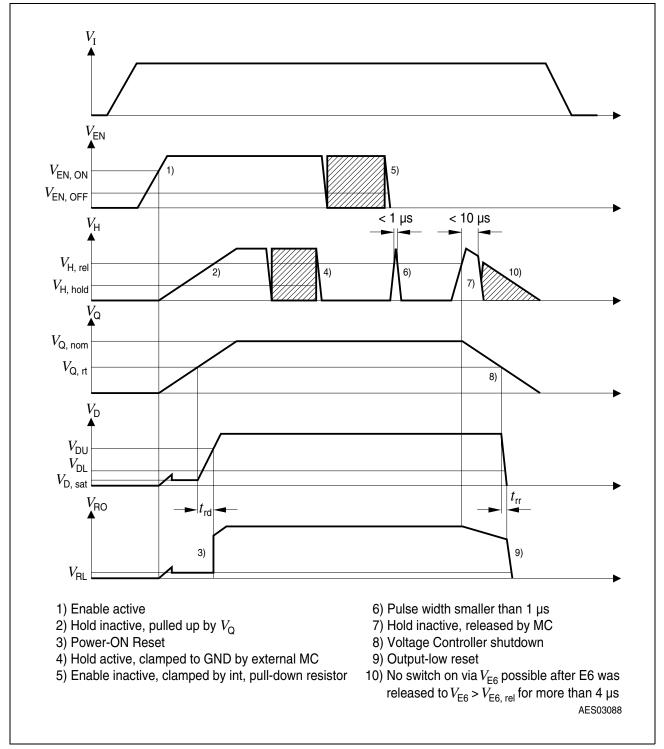


Figure 5 Enable and Hold Behavior



Package Outlines

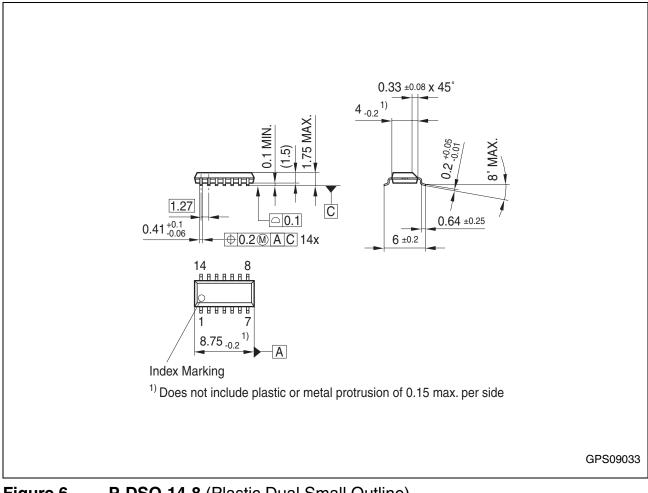


Figure 6 P-DSO-14-8 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device

Dimensions in mm

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